Some basic tips from the KPU Library’s guide to APA Style < http://libguides.kpu.ca/apa>

- Personal authors and editors: Use only initials of given names
- Title: *Italicize* the title, capitalize the first letter of the title, subtitle and of proper nouns
- Location: Give the city and state abbreviations for US publishing locations, but city and country otherwise
- Publisher: Omit terms such as Publishers, Co., and Inc., but retain the words Books and Press.

**How to cite this book in APA format:**

Citing journal articles with no DOI or stable link

In MLA-style citations for online scholarly journal articles, you are asked to provide either the DOI (Digital Object Identifier) or a stable URL in the citation. Very few legal journals use DOI codes, however, and the links in the LawSource database are not stable. So, for journal articles in your Works Cited list, Dr. Ramadan has asked you to add the name of the database that you used at the end of the citation. See the example below for guidance:

The citation information provided in LawSource:

25 Educ. & L.J. 65
Education & Law Journal
December, 2015
Revisiting M.R.M. in Search of Legitimate Reasons for Limiting Student Privacy Rights
Kathryn Walker

Identifying the key parts of the citation:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Author</th>
<th>Kathryn Walker</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Title of article</td>
<td>Revisiting M.R.M. in Search of Legitimate Reasons for Limiting Student Privacy Rights</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Title of journal</td>
<td>Education &amp; Law Journal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[TIP: If needed, look up abbreviations on <a href="http://www.legalabbrevs.cardiff.ac.uk/">http://www.legalabbrevs.cardiff.ac.uk/</a> ]</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Volume number</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Issue number</td>
<td>Not given</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year of publication</td>
<td>2015</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Starting page</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ending page</td>
<td>Not clearly stated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOI</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

You can find the page numbers in green within the text of the article in LawSource. In this case, the last page number is 89. However, if you are not able to confidently identify the ending page number, you can just put a plus sign (+) after the starting page number as shown in the example below.

If there is no DOI you would look up the title of the JOURNAL in Google and add the URL for the journal’s home page to your citation, as shown in the example below.

APA citation for this article


Legal citations in APA style


It says that references are "more useful to the reader if they provide the information in the conventional format of legal citations" used in the reader's jurisdiction (Appendix 7, p. 216). Hence, in Canada, this would be the "McGill style".

For the purposes of your assignment, if you are using APA format, you will:

- **use McGill format for citing primary legal sources**, i.e. legislation and cases.
- **use regular APA format to cite secondary materials**: i.e. everything except legislation and cases.

Format of references to primary materials (i.e. legislation and cases) in McGill style

See the class handout on how to format references to legislation and cases in McGill format. It is also available on the research guide for law at: [http://libguides.kpu.ca/law/legal-citation](http://libguides.kpu.ca/law/legal-citation)

Format of in-text citations to primary legal sources:

"Treat references to legal materials like references to works with no author; that is, in text, cite materials such as court cases, statutes, and legislation by the first few words of the references and the year." [from the *Publication Manual of the APA*, p.177]

Examples from page 217, shown in current McGill style, i.e. without periods:

- within a sentence: *Lessard v Schmidt* (1972)
- at the end of a sentence: (*Lessard v Schmidt*, 1972)

Order of references:

"Treat legal references like references with no author; that is, alphabetize legal references by the first significant item in the entry (word or abbreviation)." [from the *Publication Manual of the APA*, p.183]