

## SECONDARY SOURCE CITATIONS

**Original source by Granger, 2010, p. 22:**

Our study showed conclusively that Butterbeer has a much stronger intoxicating effect on muggles than it does on witches and wizards.

**Potter, 2011, cites Granger's original work on p. 15 of his work:**

**Quote with citation in narrative:**

Granger (2010) proved that "Butterbeer has a much stronger intoxicating effect on muggles than it does on witches and wizards" (p.22).

**Quote with citation in parenthesis:**

One study proved that "Butterbeer has a much stronger intoxicating effect on muggles than it does on witches and wizards" (Granger, 2010, p.22).

**Paraphrase with citation in narrative:**

Granger (2010) proved that muggles get drunk much more easily from Butterbeer than magical people.

**Paraphrase with citation in parenthesis:**

One study proved that muggles get drunk much more easily from Butterbeer than magical people (Granger, 2010).

**Weasley cites Potter's citation of Granger in his 2012 essay (he really should have read and cited the original source!):**

**Quoting the quote**

Granger showed that "Butterbeer has a much stronger intoxicating effect on muggles than it does on witches and wizards" (as cited in Potter, 2011, p. 15).

**Paraphrasing the quote**

Granger found that muggles get drunk much more easily from Butterbeer than magical people (as cited in Potter, 2011).

**Quoting the quote**

One study showed that "Butterbeer has a much stronger intoxicating effect on muggles than it does on witches and wizards" (Granger, as cited in Potter, 2011, p. 15).

**Paraphrasing the quote**

One study found that muggles get drunk much more easily from Butterbeer than magical people (Granger, as cited in Potter, 2011).

**Quoting the paraphrase**

Granger showed "that muggles get drunk much more easily from butterbeer than magical people" (Potter, 2011, p. 15).

**Paraphrasing the paraphrase**

Granger showed the different intoxicating effects of Butterbeer on magical and non-magical people (as cited in Potter, 2011).

**Quoting the paraphrase**

One study by Granger showed "that muggles get drunk much more easily from Butterbeer than magical people" (Potter, 2011, p. 15).

**Paraphrasing the paraphrase**

One study showed the different intoxicating effects of Butterbeer on magical and non-magical people (Granger, as cited in Potter, 2011)